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Carbosoil Product Specifications



	Parameter	Method		Unit	Value	Range	Comment
Carbosoil defining parameters	Water holding capacity (WHC)	DIN EN ISO 17828: 2	DIN EN ISO 17828: 2016-05		184.5	180-190	Permanent, long-term stability guarantees that the WHC and CEC will remain for the lifetime (100+ years).
	Water holding capacity (WHC)	DIN EN ISO 17828: 2016-05		% (v/v)	59	57-61	
	Cation exchange capacity (CEC)	Rayment & Lyons 2011 - 15D3		cmol/L	17.2	>16	
	pH (in CaCl ₂)	DIN ISO 10390: 2005-12			7.0	<8.5	Nutrient is made available despite pH value up to 8.5. Reject if pH above 8.5.
	Conductivity	1:10 solid:water method		dS/m or mS/cm	1.5	<1.75	Mostly potassium salts. Reject if above 1.750 dS/m.
	Soluble salt content (dry basis)	BGK III. C2: 2006-09		g/kg	5.78	<10	Mostly potassium salts. Reject if above 10 mg/kg.
	H/Corg ratio (molar)	Mass balance			0.5	<0.7	Indicates the long-term stability. Meets EBC-Agro Organic standard.
	Material stability	BC ₁₀₀₊ (%) = - 74.3.(H/Corg)+110.2		% 100+ years	73	>58	Percentage of carbon predicted to remain after 100 years. IBI standard.
Secondary physical parameters	Bulk density (dry basis)	VDLUFA-Method A 13.2.1		g/mL	0.399	0.30-0.50	
	Moisture content	Drying method		(% v/v)	50	30-60	1
	Typical bulk density (moist basis)	DIN EN ISO 17828: 2016-05		g/mL	0.598	0.50-0.70	1
	Specific surface area (BET)	DIN ISO 9277: 2014		m²/g	38.5]
	Particle size			mm	<4	<10	
	Ash content (550°C)	DIN 51719: 1997-07		% (w/w)	45.4	<50	Comprised mostly of slow release calcium/magnesium phosphate and silicate species.
	Total organic carbon	DIN 51732: 2014-07		% (w/w)	40.1	35-45	Organic carbon locked in the soil.
	Total organic matter	Mass balance		% (w/w)	68	>55	
	Particle size	Sieve test		mm	<4	<10	
Nutrients		Total, including long-term release (% w/w)		Readily available (mg/kg)			
	Nitrogen	(3-5) as N	4.08		N .	802	1
	Phosphorus	(5-7.5) as P ₂ O ₅	6.79		Р	2084	
	Potassium	(0.7-2) as K ₂ O	1.46		K	5602	Part of the nutrients are readly available by being bound to the
	Calcium	(5-10) as CaO	7.67		Ca	2144	surface exchangable sites and as suspended salts. The other
	Magnesium	(2-5) as MgO	2.75		Иg	1869	part is trapped inside deeper pores or in insoluble form, which will take longer time to be released.
	Sulfur	(0.3-1) as SO ₃	0.66		S	748	will take longer time to be released.
	Iron	(0.5-2) as Fe	1.48		-e	16	」
	Manganese	(0-0.3) as Mn	0.12		/ln	73	4
	Sodium	(0.4-1) as Na ₂ O	0.68		la	499	4
	Zinc	(0-0.2) as Zn	0.11		<u>Zn</u>	90	
	Copper	(0-0.2) as Cu	0.02	Cu		2.6	All below permissible thresholds.
	Metal or organic contaminats	< thresholds					,